

REVIEW OF VERB FORMS

ACTIVE VOICE
CONTINUOUS FUTURE AORIST PERFECT

INDICATIVE			
SUBJUNCTIVE			
	--		+++
OPTATIVE			
			+++
IMPERATIVE			
	--		+++
INFINITIVE			
PARTICIPLE			

Congratulations! You have completed the Active paradigm. Now you need to practice writing it. Learning the Active paradigm well will enable you to learn the Middle and Passive forms with far less struggle than it took to learn the Active forms. Practice writing out the entire paradigm. Know how to label all the parts yourself.

For any regular $-\omega$ verb, you should be able to write the entire Active paradigm given the *I X* form. For any irregular $-\omega$ verb, you should be able to write the entire Active paradigm given the first four principal parts. **Keep practicing until you can write the entire active paradigm (excluding the pluperfect) in less than twenty minutes.**

You may wish to learn the endings first. Then when you write the paradigm write the stem for each column (with time-marker if needed) and fill in the endings. Translationese for the Paradigm is given below.

CONTINUOUS	FUTURE	AORIST	PERFECT
INDICATIVE			
<i>I X / I am Xing</i> <i>I used to X / I was Xing</i>	<i>I will X /</i> <i>I will be Xing</i>	<i>IX'd [I had X'd]*</i>	<i>I have X'd (IX) ***</i> <i>I had X'd (IX'd) ***</i>
SUBJUNCTIVE			
<i>Should I X / Should I be Xing</i>	--	<i>Should I X (once)</i>	<i>Should I be in the state of having X'd</i>
OPTATIVE			
<i>I would X / I would be Xing</i>	(Ind disc.)	<i>I would X (once)</i>	<i>I would be in the state of having X'd</i>
IMPERATIVE			
<i>X! Be Xing!</i> <i>Let him / her / it / them X / be Xing!</i>	--	<i>X (once)!</i> <i>Let him / her / it / them X (once)</i>	<i>Be in the state of having X'd!</i> <i>Let him / her / it / them be in the state of having X'd!</i>
INFINITIVE			
<i>to X / to be Xing</i>	<i>about to X</i>	<i>to X (once)**</i>	<i>to be in a state of having X'd</i>
PARTICIPLE			
<i>Xing</i>	<i>about to X</i>	<i>having X'd</i>	<i>being in a state of having X'd</i>

*Aorist as prior past.

**In indirect discourse (and only in indirect discourse): *to have X'd*.

***Perfect as present / Pluperfect as past.